

*Colossians: A Biblical Greek Visual Reader*  
CCO 2024 by Sawyer Moranville  
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## BRIEF LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND MARKS

<u>TENSE</u>	<u>VOICE</u>	<u>PERSON</u>
PRES = Present	ACT = Active	1 = First Person
IMPF = Imperfect	MID = Middle	2 = Second Person
AOR = Aorist	PASS = Passive	3 = Third Person
FUT = Future		
PERF = Perfect	<u>MOOD</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>
PLPF = Pluperfect	IND = Indicative	S = Singular
	SUB = Subjunctive	P = Plural
	IMPV = Imperative	
	INF = Infinitive	
	OPT = Optative	

Two opposite things (↔)

A command (!)

A word is derived from another similar word (>)

## PARSING INFORMATION AND FOOTNOTES

Every word that appeared in the Greek New Testament (GNT) less than fifty times is placed at the bottom of the page in a footnote. Verbs appear with their corresponding infinitive forms. Simple, uncontextual glosses and parsing of verbs and participles (Tense, Voice, Mood, Person, Number) were also provided to aid student learning and comprehension. Nouns and adjectives are left unparsed, yet their nominative, singular forms were provided with a corresponding gloss.

## NOTE ON ILLUSTRATIONS IN TEXT

Often the illustrations directly correlate to their vocabulary words without ambiguity. However, if an abstract or difficult word appeared in the text but the corresponding graphic could be interpreted by the user in multiple ways, I placed the definition in the footnotes for complete clarity, so that the reader would not have to guess the definition. Because images can often be interpreted in many ways, please consult the lexicon to help grasp the true intent behind the illustrations.

## PICTURE DICTIONARY AND GLOSSARY

Any word that could be expressed in image form, regardless of how often it occurs in the GNT, appears in the picture dictionary even if it did not appear in the in-text footnotes. Furthermore, only words that occur less than fifty times in the GNT will be found in the glossary at the end of this work.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Thank you Andrew Case for being the first person to suggest to me that quality biblical language materials should be given freely to the world, to reflect the character of a gracious God and to serve the Church of Jesus Christ - and especially for those in parts of the world who cannot afford quality Bible study materials and are blocked out by pay-walls and copyrights. You are among a small tribe who believe such practices should be common practice in ministry.

Thank you, Kara. I praise you for all your support. Our children will rise up and call you blessed (Proverbs 31:28). Without you, none of these projects that I spend endless hours on would have come to fruition.

To God, who in His kindness has helped me to complete this project in a year filled with a cancer diagnosis, treatment and many family ailments.



## ΠΡΟΣ ΚΟΛΑΣΣΑΕΙΣ

**1** Παῦλος ἀπόστολος Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ διὰ θελήματος Θεοῦ καὶ Τιμόθεος<sup>1</sup> ὁ ἀδελφὸς 2 τοῖς ἐν Κολοσσαῖς<sup>2</sup> ἀγίοις καὶ πιστοῖς ἀδελφοῖς ἐν Χριστῷ, χάρις ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη ἀπὸ Θεοῦ Πατρὸς ὑμῶν.

3 Εὐχαριστοῦμεν<sup>3</sup> τῷ Θεῷ Πατρὶ τοῦ Κυρίου ὑμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ πάντοτε<sup>4</sup> περὶ ὑμῶν προσευχόμενοι, 4 ἀκούσαντες τὴν πίστιν ὑμῶν ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ καὶ τὴν ἀγάπην ἣν ἔχετε εἰς πάντας τοὺς ἀγίους 5 διὰ τὴν ἐλπίδα τὴν ἀποκειμένην<sup>5</sup> ὑμῖν ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς, ἣν προηκούσατε<sup>6</sup> ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τῆς ἀληθείας τοῦ εὐαγγελίου 6 τοῦ παρόντος<sup>7</sup> εἰς ὑμᾶς, καθὼς καὶ ἐν παντὶ τῷ κόσμῳ ἐστὶν καρποφορούμενον<sup>8</sup> καὶ αὐξανόμενον<sup>9</sup> καθὼς καὶ ἐν ὑμῖν, ἀφ' ἣς ἡμέρας ἡκούσατε καὶ ἐπέγνωτε<sup>10</sup> τὴν



αὐξάνεσθαι

1 Τιμόθεος, Timothy

2 Κολοσσαί, Colossae

3 εὐχαριστεῖν, PRES ACT IND 1P, give thanks

4 πάντοτε, always

5 ἀπόκεισθαι, PRES PASS PART ACC F S, to reserve (a valuable object)

6 προακοῦσαι, AOR ACT IND 2P, hear beforehand

7 παρεῖναι, PRES ACT PART GEN N S, be present

8 καρποφορεῖσθαι, PRES MID PART NOM N S, bear fruit

9 αὐξάνεσθαι, PRES PASS PART NOM S N, grow/increase

10 ἐπιγνῶναι, AOR ACT IND 2P, know



προσευχεσθαι

εὐχαριστεῖν + DAT:  
Εὐχαριστοῦμεν τῷ  
Θεῷ



ἀπόκεισθαι



καρποφορεῖσθαι



ὅς: Ἐπαφρᾶς

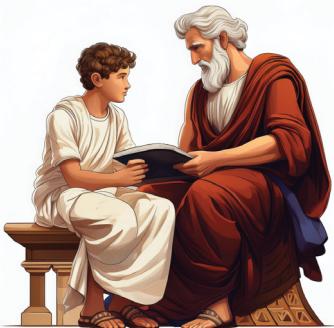


αἰτεῖσθαι

ίνα + SUB:  
ίνα πληρωθῆτε

περιπατῆσαι:  
INF of purpose

χάριν τοῦ Θεοῦ ἐν ἀληθείᾳ. 7 καθὼς ἐμάθετε<sup>1</sup> ἀπὸ Ἐπαφρᾶ<sup>2</sup> τοῦ ἀγαπητοῦ συνδούλου<sup>3</sup> ἡμῶν, ὃς ἔστιν πιστὸς ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν διάκονος<sup>4</sup> τοῦ Χριστοῦ, 8 ὁ καὶ δηλώσας<sup>5</sup> ἡμῖν τὴν ὑμῶν ἀγάπην ἐν Πνεύματι.



### μαθεῖν

9 Διὰ τοῦτο καὶ ἡμεῖς, ἀφ' ἣς ἡμέρας ἥκούσαμεν, οὐ πανόμεθα<sup>6</sup> ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν προσευχόμενοι καὶ αἴτουμενοι, οἵτινα πληρωθῆτε τὴν ἐπίγνωσιν<sup>7</sup> τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ ἐν πάσῃ σοφίᾳ καὶ συνέσει<sup>8</sup> πνευματικῇ,<sup>9</sup> 10 περιπατῆσαι ἀξίως<sup>10</sup> τοῦ Κυρίου εἰς πᾶσαν ἀρεσκείαν,<sup>11</sup> ἐν παντὶ ἔργῳ ἀγαθῷ καρποφοροῦντες καὶ αὐξανόμενοι τῇ ἐπιγνώσει τοῦ Θεοῦ, 11 ἐν πάσῃ δυνάμει δυναμούμενοι<sup>12</sup> κατὰ

1 μαθεῖν, AOR ACT IND 2P, learn

2 Ἐπαφρᾶς, Epaphras

3 σύνδουλος, fellow slave

4 διάκονος, servant

5 δηλώσαι, AOR ACT PART NOM M S, reveal

6 παύεσθαι, PRES MID IND 1P, cease/stop

7 ἐπίγνωσις, knowledge

8 σύνεσις, insight/understanding

9 πνευματικός, spiritual

10 ἀξίως, worthily

11 ἀρεσκεία, pleasing

12 δυναμούσθαι, PRES PASS PART NOM M P, enable

τὸ κράτος<sup>1</sup> τῆς δόξης αὐτοῦ εἰς πᾶσαν ὑπομονὴν<sup>2</sup> καὶ μακροθυμίαν<sup>3</sup> μετὰ χαρᾶς.



κράτος

12 Εὐχαριστοῦντες τῷ Πατρὶ τῷ ἱκανώσαντι<sup>4</sup> ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν μερίδα<sup>5</sup> τοῦ κλήρου<sup>6</sup> τῶν ἀγίων ἐν τῷ φωτί· 13 δὲς ἐρρύσατο<sup>7</sup> ἡμᾶς ἐκ τῆς ἔξουσίας τοῦ σκότους<sup>8</sup> καὶ



### ἐρρύσατο

μετέστησεν<sup>9</sup> εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Υἱοῦ τῆς ἀγάπης αὐτοῦ, 14 ἐν ᾧ ἔχομεν τὴν ἀπολύτρωσιν,<sup>10</sup> τὴν ἄφεσιν<sup>11</sup> τῶν ἀμαρτιῶν.

15 Ὅς ἐστιν εἰκὼν<sup>12</sup> τοῦ Θεοῦ τοῦ ἀօράτου,<sup>13</sup>

δὲς; πατήρ

ἄντος;

φῶς ↔ σκότος



βασιλεία

Ὅς; νίος



εἰκὼν

1 κράτος, might

2 ὑπομονὴ, steadfastness

3 μακροθυμία, patience

4 ἱκανῶσαι, AOR ACT PART DAT M S, qualify, make sufficient

5 μερίς, share, portion

6 κλῆρος, portion, share

7 ρύσασθαι, AOR MID IND 3S to rescue, deliver

8 σκότος, darkness

9 μεταστῆσαι, AOR ACT IND 3S, remove

10 ἀπολύτρωσις, redemption

11 ἄφεσις, forgiveness/pardon

12 εἰκών, image

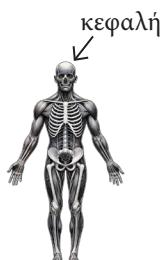
13 ἀօρατος, invisible/unseen

ἀόρατος ↔  
όρατός



θρόνος

εἴτε... εἴτε...



σῶμα

πρωτότοκος<sup>1</sup> πάσης κτίσεως,<sup>2</sup>  
 16 ὅτι ἐν αὐτῷ ἐκτίσθη<sup>3</sup> τὰ πάντα  
 ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς,  
 τὰ ὄρατὰ<sup>4</sup> καὶ τὰ ἀόρατα,  
 εἴτε θρόνοι εἴτε κυριότητες<sup>5</sup>  
 εἴτε ἀρχαὶ εἴτε ἔξουσίαι·  
 τὰ πάντα δι’ αὐτοῦ καὶ εἰς αὐτὸν ἐκτισται.  
 17 Καὶ αὐτός ἐστιν πρὸ<sup>6</sup> πάντων  
 καὶ τὰ πάντα ἐν αὐτῷ συνέστηκεν,<sup>7</sup>  
 18 καὶ αὐτός ἐστιν ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ σώματος τῆς  
 ἐκκλησίας·  
 ὃς ἐστιν ἀρχή, πρωτότοκος<sup>8</sup> ἐκ τῶν νεκρῶν,  
 ἵνα γένηται ἐν πᾶσιν αὐτὸς πρωτεύων,<sup>9</sup>  
 19 ὅτι ἐν αὐτῷ εὐδόκησεν<sup>10</sup> πᾶν τὸ πλήρωμα<sup>11</sup>  
 κατοικῆσαι<sup>12</sup>



νεκρός

1 πρωτότοκος, firstborn

2 κτίσις, creation

3 κτισθῆναι, AOR PASS IND 3S, create

4 ὄρατός, visible

5 κυριότης, lordship/authority/dominion

6 πρό, before

7 συνεστάναι, PERF ACT IND 3S, endure, hold together

8 πρωτότοκος, firstborn

9 πρωτεύειν, PRES ACT PART NOM M S, be first

10 εὐδοκῆσαι, AOR ACT IND 3S, be pleased

11 πλήρωμα, fullness

12 κατοικῆσαι, AOR ACT INF, dwell/live

20 καὶ δι' αὐτοῦ ἀποκαταλλάξαι<sup>1</sup> τὰ πάντα εἰς αὐτόν,  
εἰρηνοποιήσαι<sup>2</sup> διὰ τοῦ αἵματος τοῦ σταυροῦ<sup>3</sup> αὐτοῦ,  
δι' αὐτοῦ εἴτε τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς εἴτε τὰ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς.



αἷμα

21 Καὶ ὑμᾶς ποτε<sup>4</sup> ὄντας ἀπηλλοτριωμένους<sup>5</sup> καὶ  
ἔχθροιν<sup>6</sup> τῇ διανοίᾳ<sup>7</sup> ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις τοῖς πονηροῖς, 22  
νυνὶ<sup>8</sup> δὲ ἀποκατήλλαξεν ἐν τῷ σώματι τῆς σαρκὸς



σταυρός



έχθρος



ἀποκαταλλάξαι



έχθρος



ἀπηλλοτρίωσθαι

αὐτοῦ διὰ τοῦ θανάτου παραστῆσαι<sup>9</sup> ὑμᾶς ἀγίους καὶ  
ἀμώμους<sup>10</sup> καὶ ἀνεγκλήτους<sup>11</sup> κατενώπιον<sup>12</sup> αὐτοῦ, 23 εἴ

Adverbial temporal construction:  
ὑμᾶς ποτε ὄντας  
ἀπηλλοτριωμένους  
καὶ ἔχθροὺς

1 ἀποκαταλλάξαι, AOR ACT INF, reconcile

2 εἰρηνοποιῆσαι, AOR ACT PART NOM M S, make peace

3 σταυρός, cross

4 ποτέ, once/formerly

5 ἀπηλλοτρίωσθαι, PERF PASS PART ACC M S, alienate/estrangle

6 ἔχθρος, enemy

7 διάνοια, mind/disposition

8 νυνὶ, now

9 παραστῆσαι, AOR ACT INF, (to) present

10 ἄμωμος, blameless

11 ἀνέγκλητος, above reproach/blameless

12 κατενώπιον (+ GEN), before (in front of)

μὴ instead of οὐ  
with PART

οῦ: τοῦ εὐαγγελίου



ἀνταναπληροῦν

γε<sup>1</sup> ἐπιμένετε<sup>2</sup> τῇ πίστει τεθεμελιωμένοι<sup>3</sup> καὶ ἐδραῖοι<sup>4</sup> καὶ μὴ μετακινούμενοι<sup>5</sup> ἀπὸ τῆς ἐλπίδος τοῦ εὐαγγελίου οὐ ἡκούσατε, τοῦ κηρυχθέντος ἐν πάσῃ κτίσει τῇ ὑπὸ τὸν οὐρανόν, οὗ ἐγενόμην ἐγὼ Παῦλος διάκονος.

24 Νῦν χαίρω ἐν τοῖς παθήμασιν<sup>6</sup> ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ ἀνταναπληρῶ<sup>7</sup> τὰ ὑστερήματα<sup>8</sup> τῶν θλίψεων<sup>9</sup> τοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐν τῇ σαρκὶ μου ὑπὲρ τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ, ὃ ἔστιν ἡ ἐκκλησία, 25 ἡς ἐγενόμην ἐγὼ διάκονος κατὰ τὴν οἰκονομίαν<sup>10</sup> τοῦ Θεοῦ τὴν δοθεῖσάν μοι εἰς ὑμᾶς πληρῶσαι τὸν λόγον τοῦ Θεοῦ, 26 τὸ μυστήριον<sup>11</sup> τὸ ἀποκεκρυμμένον<sup>12</sup> ἀπὸ τῶν αἰώνων καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν γενεῶν<sup>13</sup>— νῦν δὲ ἐφανερώθη<sup>14</sup> τοῖς ἀγίοις αὐτοῦ, 27

ἀποκεκρύφθαι ↔  
φανερωθῆναι



φανερωθῆναι

1 γέ, indeed

2 ἐπιμένειν, PRES ACT IND 2P, remain/stay

3 τεθεμελίσθαι, PERF PASS PART NOM M P, establish

4 ἐδραῖος, firm/steadfast

5 μετακινεῖσθαι, PRES PASS PART NOM M P, shift/remove

6 πάθημα, suffering

7 ἀνταναπληροῦν, PRES ACT IND 1S, fill up/supplement

8 ὑστέρημα, lack

9 θλῖψις, affliction

10 οἰκονομία, stewardship/administration

11 μυστήριον, mystery

12 ἀποκεκρύφθαι, PERF PASS PART ACC N S, hide

13 γενεά, generation

14 φανερωθῆναι, AOR PASS IND 3S, reveal/make known

οῖς ἡθέλησεν ὁ Θεὸς γνωρίσαι<sup>1</sup> τί τὸ πλοῦτος<sup>2</sup> τῆς δόξης τοῦ μυστηρίου τούτου ἐν τοῖς ἔθνεσιν, ὁ ἐστιν Χριστὸς ἐν ὑμῖν, ἡ ἐλπὶς τῆς δόξης· 28 ὃν ἡμεῖς καταγγέλλομεν<sup>3</sup> νουθετοῦντες<sup>4</sup> πάντα ἄνθρωπον καὶ διδάσκοντες πάντα ἄνθρωπον ἐν πάσῃ σοφίᾳ, ἵνα παραστήσωμεν πάντα ἄνθρωπον τέλειον<sup>5</sup> ἐν Χριστῷ· 29 Εἰς ὃ καὶ κοπιῶ<sup>6</sup> ἀγωνιζόμενος<sup>7</sup> κατὰ τὴν ἐνέργειαν<sup>8</sup> αὐτοῦ τὴν ἐνεργούμενην<sup>9</sup> ἐν ἐμοὶ ἐν δυνάμει.



### νουθετεῖν

**2** Θέλω γὰρ ὑμᾶς εἰδέναι ἡλίκον<sup>10</sup> ἀγῶνα<sup>11</sup> ἔχω ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ<sup>12</sup> καὶ ὅσοι οὐχ ἔόρακαν τὸ πρόσωπόν μου ἐν σαρκὶ, 2 ἵνα παρακληθῶσιν αἱ καρδίαι

1 γνωρίσαι, AOR ACT INF, to make known

2 πλοῦτος, wealth/riches

3 καταγγέλλειν, PRES ACT IND 1P, proclaim

4 νουθετεῖν, PRES ACT PART NOM M P, admonish/instruct

5 τέλειος, perfect/complete

6 κοπιᾶν, PRES ACT IND 1S, toil/labor

7 ἀγωνίζεσθαι, PRES MID PART NOM M S, struggle/fight

8 ἐνέργεια, working

9 ἐνεργεῖσθαι, PRES MID PART ACC F S, work/be at work

10 ἡλίκος, how great

11 ἀγών, struggle/fight

12 Λαοδίκεια, Laodicea

οῖς: ἀγίοις



πλοῦτος: θησαυρός



καταγγέλλειν



↑ κοπιᾶν ↓



Θέλω + (ACC + INF)

Θέλω ύμᾶς εἰδέναι



ἀγωνίζεσθαι > ἀγών

μηδεὶς + SUB  
οὐδεὶς + IND



ἐρριζώσθαι

περιπατεῖτε!

αὐτῶν συμβιβασθέντες<sup>1</sup> ἐν ἀγάπῃ καὶ εἰς πᾶν πλοῦτος τῆς πληροφορίας<sup>2</sup> τῆς συνέσεως, εἰς ἐπίγνωσιν τοῦ μυστηρίου τοῦ Θεοῦ, Χριστοῦ, 3 ἐν ᾧ εἰσιν πάντες οἱ θησαυροὶ<sup>3</sup> τῆς σοφίας καὶ γνώσεως<sup>4</sup> ἀπόκρυφοι.<sup>5</sup>

4 Τοῦτο λέγω, ἵνα μηδεὶς ὑμᾶς παραλογίζηται<sup>6</sup> ἐν πιθανολογίᾳ.<sup>7</sup> 5 εἰ γὰρ καὶ τῇ σαρκὶ ἀπειμι,<sup>8</sup> ἀλλὰ τῷ πνεύματι σὺν ὑμῖν εἰμι, χαίρων καὶ βλέπων ὑμῶν τὴν τάξιν<sup>9</sup> καὶ τὸ στερέωμα<sup>10</sup> τῆς εἰς Χριστὸν πίστεως ὑμῶν.

6 Ὡς οὖν παρελάβετε<sup>11</sup> τὸν Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν τὸν Κύριον, ἐν αὐτῷ περιπατεῖτε, 7 ἐρριζωμένοι<sup>12</sup> καὶ ἐποικοδομούμενοι<sup>13</sup> ἐν αὐτῷ καὶ βεβαιούμενοι<sup>14</sup> τῇ πίστει καθὼς



ἐποικοδομεῖσθαι

1 συμβιβασθῆναι, AOR PASS PART NOM M S, unite/hold together

2 πληροφορία, full assurance/certainty

3 θησαυρός, treasure

4 γνῶσις, knowledge

5 ἀπόκρυφος, hidden

6 παραλογίζεσθαι, PRES MID SUB 3S, deceive/delude

7 πιθανολογία, persuasive speech

8 ἀπεῖναι, PRES ACT IND 1S, be absent

9 τάξις, order

10 στερέωμα, steadfastness

11 παραλαβεῖν, AOR ACT IND 2S, receive/take

12 ἐρριζώσθαι, PERF PASS PART NOM M P, be firmly rooted

13 ἐποικοδομεῖσθαι, PERF PASS PART NOM M P, be built up/edify

14 βεβαιούσθαι, PERF PASS PART NOM M P, establish

έδιδάχθητε, περισσεύοντες<sup>1</sup> ἐν εὐχαριστίᾳ.<sup>2</sup> 8 Βλέπετε μή τις ύμᾶς ἔσται ὁ συλαγωγῶν<sup>3</sup> διὰ τῆς φιλοσοφίας<sup>4</sup> καὶ κενῆς<sup>5</sup> ἀπάτης<sup>6</sup> κατὰ τὴν παράδοσιν<sup>7</sup> τῶν ἀνθρώπων,



### συλαγωγεῖν

κατὰ τὰ στοιχεῖα<sup>8</sup> τοῦ κόσμου καὶ οὐ κατὰ Χριστόν. 9 ὅτι ἐν αὐτῷ κατοικεῖ πᾶν τὸ πλήρωμα τῆς Θεότητος<sup>9</sup> σωματικῶς,<sup>10</sup> 10 καὶ ἐστὲ ἐν αὐτῷ πεπληρωμένοι, ὅς ἐστιν ἡ κεφαλὴ πάσης ἀρχῆς καὶ ἔξουσίας. 11 ἐν ᾧ καὶ περιετμήθητε<sup>11</sup> περιτομῇ<sup>12</sup> ἀχειροποιήτῳ<sup>13</sup> ἐν τῇ ἀπεκδύσει<sup>14</sup> τοῦ σώματος τῆς σαρκός, ἐν τῇ περιτομῇ τοῦ Χριστοῦ, 12 συνταφέντες<sup>15</sup> αὐτῷ ἐν τῷ βαπτισμῷ,<sup>16</sup>

Βλέπετε!

ἐστὲ ...  
πεπληρωμένοι

ὅς: Χριστός  
ἐν ᾧ: ἐν Χριστῷ

περιτομή ↔  
ἀκροβυστία



ἀπέκδυσις



συνταφῆναι

1 περισσεύειν, PRES ACT PART NOM M P, abound

2 εὐχαριστία, thanksgiving/thankfulness

3 συλαγωγεῖν, PRES ACT PART NOM M S, take captive

4 φιλοσοφία, philosophy

5 κενός, empty/vain

6 ἀπάτη, deception/deceitfulness

7 παράδοσις, tradition

8 στοιχεῖον, elements/elemental spirits

9 θεότης, deity

10 σωματικῶς, bodily

11 περιτμῆθηναι, AOR PASS IND 2P, circumcise

12 περιτομή, circumcision

13 ἀχειροποίητος, not made by hand

14 ἀπέκδυσις, removal/stripping off

15 συνταφῆναι, AOR PASS PART NOM M P, bury with

16 βαπτισμός, plunging/immersion (a religious ceremony)

νῦμᾶς νεκροὺς ὄντας;  
An adverbial temporal construction

ἐν ᾧ καὶ συνηγέρθητε<sup>1</sup> διὰ τῆς πίστεως τῆς ἐνεργείας τοῦ Θεοῦ τοῦ ἐγείραντος αὐτὸν ἐκ νεκρῶν. 13 Καὶ ὑμᾶς νεκροὺς ὄντας ἐν τοῖς παραπτώμασιν<sup>2</sup> καὶ τῇ ἀκροβυστίᾳ<sup>3</sup> τῆς σαρκὸς ὑμῶν, συνεζωοποίησεν<sup>4</sup> ὑμᾶς σὺν αὐτῷ, χαρισάμενος<sup>5</sup> ἡμῖν πάντα τὰ παραπτώματα. 14 ἔξαλείψας<sup>6</sup> τὸ καθ' ἡμῶν χειρόγραφον<sup>7</sup> τοῖς



### ἔξαλείψαι



προσηλώσαι



θριαμβεῦσαι

δόγμασιν<sup>8</sup> ὃ ἦν ὑπεναντίον<sup>9</sup> ἡμῖν, καὶ αὐτὸ ἥρκεν ἐκ τοῦ μέσου προσηλώσας<sup>10</sup> αὐτὸ τῷ σταυρῷ. 15 ἀπεκδυσάμενος<sup>11</sup> τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ἔξουσίας ἐδειγμάτισεν<sup>12</sup> ἐν παρρησίᾳ,<sup>13</sup> θριαμβεύσας<sup>14</sup> αὐτοὺς ἐν αὐτῷ.

1 συνεγέρθηναι, AOR PASS IND 2P, raise with

2 παράπτωμα, sin/trespass

3 ἀκροβυστία, uncircumcision

4 συζωοποιῆσαι, AOR ACT IND 3S, make alive together with

5 χαρίσασθαι, AOR MID PART NOM M S, forgive/show pardon

6 ἔξαλείψαι, AOR ACT PART NOM M S, wipe away/destroy

7 χειρόγραφον, record of debts

8 δόγμα, command/ordinance

9 ὑπεναντίος, opposed/hostile

10 προσηλώσαι, AOR ACT PART NOM M S, nail to

11 ἀπεκδύσασθαι, AOR MID PART NOM M S, disarm

12 δειγματίσαι, AOR ACT IND 3S, make a display of

13 παρρησία, confidence/boldness

14 θριαμβεῦσαι, AOR ACT PART NOM M S, triumph over (lead in triumphal procession)

16 Μὴ οὖν τις ύμᾶς κρινέτω ἐν βρώσει<sup>1</sup> καὶ ἐν πόσει<sup>2</sup> ἢ  
ἐν μέρει<sup>3</sup> ἔορτῆς<sup>4</sup> ἢ νεομηνίας<sup>5</sup> ἢ σαββάτων· 17 ἂ ἔστιν  
σκιὰ<sup>6</sup> τῶν μελλόντων, τὸ δὲ σῶμα τοῦ Χριστοῦ. 18  
μηδεὶς ύμᾶς καταβραβευέτω<sup>7</sup> θέλων ἐν ταπεινοφροσύνῃ<sup>8</sup>  
καὶ θρησκείᾳ<sup>9</sup> τῶν ἀγγέλων, ἂ ἔόρακεν ἐμβατεύων,<sup>10</sup>  
εἰκῇ<sup>11</sup> φυσιούμενος<sup>12</sup> ὑπὸ τοῦ νοὸς<sup>13</sup> τῆς σαρκὸς αὐτοῦ,



φυσιοῦν

19 καὶ οὐ κρατῶν<sup>14</sup> τὴν Κεφαλήν, ἐξ οὗ πᾶν τὸ σῶμα διὰ  
τῶν ἀφῶν<sup>15</sup> καὶ συνδέσμων<sup>16</sup> ἐπιχορηγούμενον<sup>17</sup> καὶ  
συμβιβαζόμενον αὕξει τὴν αὔξησιν<sup>18</sup> τοῦ Θεοῦ.

Μὴ κρινέτω!

ταπεινοφροσύνῃ  
↔ φυσιοῦν

κρατεῖν

1 βρῶσις, food

2 πόσις, drink

3 μέρος, part/share

4 ἔορτή, feast/festival

5 νεομηνία, new moon

6 σκιά, shadow

7 καταβραβεύειν, PRES ACT IMP 3s, condemn

8 ταπεινοφροσύνη, humility

9 θρησκεία, religion/worship

10 ἐμβατεύειν, PRES ACT PART NOM M S, go into detail

11 εἰκῇ, no purpose/without cause

12 φυσιοῦν, PRES PASS PART NOM M S, puff up/make proud

13 νοῦς, mind

14 κρατεῖν, PRES ACT PART NOM M S, seize/hold

15 ἄφη, ligament

16 σύνδεσμος, bond/fetter

17 ἐπιχορηγεῖσθαι, PRES PASS PART NOM N S, supply/provide

18 αὔξησις, growth

τί...? Why...?



ἄψασθαι: θιγεῖν  
Μὴ ἄψῃ! Μὴ θίγης!



γεύσασθαι  
Μὴ γεύσῃ!

ἄτινά: τὰ  
ἐντάλματα καὶ  
διδασκαλίας τῶν  
ἀνθρώπων

φρονεῖτε!  
μὴ . . . (φρονεῖτε!)  
Implied negative IMP

20 Εἰ ἀπεθάνετε σὺν Χριστῷ ἀπὸ τῶν στοιχείων τοῦ κόσμου, τί ώς ζῶντες ἐν κόσμῳ δογματίζεσθε;<sup>1</sup> 21 Μὴ ἄψῃ<sup>2</sup> μηδὲ γεύσῃ<sup>3</sup> μηδὲ θίγης,<sup>4</sup> 22 ἃ ἔστιν πάντα εἰς φθορὰν<sup>5</sup> τῇ ἀποχρήσει,<sup>6</sup> κατὰ τὰ ἐντάλματα<sup>7</sup> καὶ διδασκαλίας<sup>8</sup> τῶν ἀνθρώπων, 23 ἄτινά ἔστιν λόγον μὲν ἔχοντα σοφίας ἐν ἐθελοθρησκίᾳ<sup>9</sup> καὶ ταπεινοφροσύνῃ καὶ ἀφειδίᾳ<sup>10</sup> σώματος, οὐκ ἐν τιμῇ τινι πρὸς πλησμονὴν<sup>11</sup> τῆς σαρκός.

**3** Εἰ οὖν συνηγέρθητε τῷ Χριστῷ, τὰ ἄνω<sup>12</sup> ζητεῖτε, οὗ<sup>13</sup> ὁ Χριστός ἔστιν ἐν δεξιᾷ τοῦ Θεοῦ καθήμενος· 2 τὰ ἄνω φρονεῖτε,<sup>14</sup> μὴ τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς. 3 ἀπεθάνετε γάρ καὶ ἡ



### ΦΡΟΝΕΪΝ

1 δογματίζεσθαι, PRES PASS IND 2P, obligate

2 ἄψασθαι, AOR MID SUB 2S, touch/handle

3 γεύσασθαι, AOR MID SUB 2S, taste

4 θιγεῖν, AOR ACT SUB 2S, touch

5 φθορά, corruption, destruction

6 ἀπόχρησις, consuming

7 ἐντάλμα, commandment

8 διδασκαλία, instruction

9 ἐθελοθρησκία, self-made religion

10 ἀφειδία, sparing very little for

11 πλησμονή, indulgence/satisfaction

12 ἄνω, above

13 οὗ, where

14 φρονεῖν, PRES ACT IMP 2P, think/set one's mind on

ζωὴ ὑμῶν κέκρυπται<sup>1</sup> σὺν τῷ Χριστῷ ἐν τῷ Θεῷ· 4 ὅταν  
οἱ Χριστὸς φανερωθῇ, ή ζωὴ ὑμῶν, τότε καὶ ὑμεῖς σὺν  
αὐτῷ φανερωθήσεσθε ἐν δόξῃ.

ὅταν + SUB

5 Νεκρώσατε<sup>2</sup> οὖν τὰ μέλη<sup>3</sup> τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς, πορνείαν<sup>4</sup>  
ἀκαθαρσίαν<sup>5</sup> πάθος<sup>6</sup> ἐπιθυμίαν<sup>7</sup> κακήν, καὶ τὴν  
πλεονεξίαν,<sup>8</sup> ἥτις ἐστὶν εἰδωλολατρία,<sup>9</sup> 6 δι’ ἂ ἔρχεται ἡ  
ὀργὴ<sup>10</sup> τοῦ Θεοῦ ἐπὶ τοὺς νίοὺς τῆς ἀπειθείας.<sup>11</sup> 7 ἐν οἷς  
καὶ ὑμεῖς περιεπατήσατε ποτε, ὅτε ἐζῆτε ἐν τούτοις· 8  
νυνὶ δὲ ἀπόθεσθε<sup>12</sup> καὶ ὑμεῖς τὰ πάντα, ὀργήν, θυμόν,<sup>13</sup>  
κακίαν,<sup>14</sup> βλασφημίαν,<sup>15</sup> αἰσχρολογίαν<sup>16</sup> ἐκ τοῦ στόματος

Νεκρώσατε!

ἥτις: πλεονεξία

ἄ: πορνείαν  
ἀκαθαρσίαν...

ποτε . . . νυνὶ

ἀπόθεσθε!



### όργη: θυμός

1 κεκρύφθαι, PERF PASS IND 3S, hide

2 νεκρῶσαι, AOR ACT IMP 2P, put to death

3 μέλος, member

4 πορνεία, sexual immorality

5 ἀκαθαρσία, impurity/uncleanness

6 πάθος, passion

7 ἐπιθυμία, desire/lust

8 πλεονεξία, greediness

9 εἰδωλολατρία, idolatry

10 ὀργή, wrath

11 ἀπείθεια, disobedience

12 ἀποθέσθαι, AOR MID IMP 2P, take off

13 θυμός, anger/wrath

14 κακία, wickedness/malice

15 βλασφημία, blasphemy

16 αἰσχρολογία, abusive language/obscene speech



### ψεύδεσθαι

Μή ψεύδεσθε!

νέος ↔ παλαιός

ἀποθέσθαι ↔  
ἐνδύσασθαι

δοῦλος ↔  
ἔλευθερος

Ἐνδύσασθε!



σπλάγχνα

ἡμῶν. 9 Μή ψεύδεσθε<sup>1</sup> εἰς ἀλλήλους, ἀπεκδυσάμενοι τὸν παλαιὸν<sup>2</sup> ἄνθρωπον σὺν ταῖς πράξεσιν<sup>3</sup> αὐτοῦ 10 καὶ ἐνδυσάμενοι<sup>4</sup> τὸν νέον<sup>5</sup> τὸν ἀνακαινούμενον<sup>6</sup> εἰς ἐπίγνωσιν κατ’ εἰκόνα τοῦ κτίσαντος<sup>7</sup> αὐτόν, 11 ὅπου οὐκ ἔνι<sup>8</sup> “Ἐλλην<sup>9</sup> καὶ Ιουδαῖος, περιτομὴ καὶ ἀκροβυστία, βάρβαρος,<sup>10</sup> Σκύθης,<sup>11</sup> δοῦλος, ἐλεύθερος,<sup>12</sup> ἀλλὰ τὰ πάντα καὶ ἐν πᾶσιν Χριστός.

12 Ἐνδύσασθε οὖν, ὡς ἐκλεκτοὶ<sup>13</sup> τοῦ Θεοῦ ἄγιοι καὶ ἡγαπημένοι, σπλάγχνα<sup>14</sup> οἰκτιρμοῦ<sup>15</sup> χρηστότητα<sup>16</sup> ταπεινοφροσύνην πραῦτητα<sup>17</sup> μακροθυμίαν, 13

1 ψεύδεσθαι, PRES MID IMP 2P, lie

2 παλαιός, old

3 πρᾶξις, act/deed

4 ἐνδύσασθαι, AOR MID PART NOM M P, clothe oneself/put on

5 νέος, new

6 ἀνακαινούσθαι, PRES PASS PART ACC M S, renew

7 κτίσαι, AOR ACT PART GEN M S, create

8 ἔνι, there is

9 “Ἐλλην, Greek

10 βάρβαρος, Barbarian

11 Σκύθης, Scythian

12 ἐλεύθερος, free

13 ἐκλεκτός, chosen/elect

14 σπλάγχνα, bowels (metaphor for “heart”)

15 οἰκτιρμός, compassion/pity

16 χρηστότης, goodness/kindness

17 πραῦτης, gentleness/humility

ἀνεχόμενοι<sup>1</sup> ἀλλήλων καὶ χαριζόμενοι ἔαυτοῖς ἐάν τις πρός τινα ἔχῃ μοιμφήν.<sup>2</sup> καθὼς καὶ ὁ Κύριος ἐχαρίσατο ὑμῖν, οὕτως καὶ ὑμεῖς· 14 ἐπὶ πᾶσιν δὲ τούτοις τὴν



μοιμφή

ἀνέχεσθαι

ἀγάπην, ὅ ἐστιν σύνδεσμος τῆς τελειότητος.<sup>3</sup> 15 καὶ ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ Χριστοῦ βραβευέτω<sup>4</sup> ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις ὑμῶν, εἰς ἣν καὶ ἐκλήθητε ἐν ἐνὶ σώματι· καὶ εὐχάριστοι<sup>5</sup> γίνεσθε. 16 Ὁ λόγος τοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐνοικείτω<sup>6</sup> ἐν ὑμῖν πλουσίως,<sup>7</sup> ἐν πάσῃ σοφίᾳ διδάσκοντες καὶ νουθετοῦντες ἔαυτοὺς, ψαλμοῖς<sup>8</sup> ὕμνοις<sup>9</sup> ὡδαῖς<sup>10</sup> πνευματικαῖς ἐν τῇ χάριτι ᾁδοντες<sup>11</sup> ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις ὑμῶν τῷ Θεῷ· 17 καὶ πᾶν ὅ τι ἐὰν ποιῆτε ἐν λόγῳ ἢ ἐν ἔργῳ, πάντα ἐν ὄνόματι Κυρίου Ἰησοῦ, εὐχαριστοῦντες

3P IMP:  
βραβευέτω!  
“Let peace rule”  
ἐνοικείτω!  
“Let the word dwell”

ἐνοικεῖν:  
ἐν + οικεῖν



ᾁδειν &lt; ώδή

ἐὰν + SUB

1 ἀνέχεσθαι, PRES MID PART NOM M P, endure/bear with

2 μοιμφή, complaint

3 τελειότης, perfection/maturity

4 βραβεῦειν, PRES ACT IMP 3S, rule/control

5 εὐχάριστος, thankful

6 ἐνοικεῖν, PRES ACT IMP 3S, dwell in

7 πλουσίως, richly/abundantly

8 ψαλμός, song of praise

9 ὕμνος, song of praise

10 ώδή, song

11 ᾁδειν, PRES ACT PART NOM M P, sing



πικραίνεσθαι

γονεῖς = πατήρ/  
μήτηρ

ύποτάσσεσθε!  
ἀγαπᾶτε!  
μὴ πικραίνεσθε!  
ύπακούετε!  
μὴ ἐρεθίζετε!



ἀθυμεῖν

κύριος ↔ δοῦλος

ἐργάζεσθε!  
ἐργάζεσθαι: κοπιάν

τῷ Θεῷ Πατρὶ δι’ αὐτοῦ.

18 Αἱ γυναῖκες, ὑποτάσσεσθε<sup>1</sup> τοῖς ἀνδράσιν ὡς ἀνῆκεν<sup>2</sup> ἐν Κυρίῳ. 19 Οἱ ἄνδρες, ἀγαπᾶτε τὰς γυναῖκας καὶ μὴ πικραίνεσθε<sup>3</sup> πρὸς αὐτάς. 20 Τὰ τέκνα, ὑπακούετε<sup>4</sup> τοῖς γονεῦσιν<sup>5</sup> κατὰ πάντα, τοῦτο γὰρ εὐάρεστόν<sup>6</sup> ἔστιν ἐν Κυρίῳ. 21 Οἱ πατέρες, μὴ ἐρεθίζετε<sup>7</sup> τὰ τέκνα ὑμῶν, ἵνα μὴ ἀθυμῶσιν.<sup>8</sup>



ἐρεθίζειν

22 Οἱ δοῦλοι, ὑπακούετε κατὰ πάντα τοῖς κατὰ σάρκα κυρίοις, μὴ ἐν ὁφθαλμοδουλίαις<sup>9</sup> ὡς ἀνθρωπάρεσκοι,<sup>10</sup> ἀλλ’ ἐν ἀπλότητι<sup>11</sup> καρδίας φοβούμενοι τὸν Κύριον. 23 “Ο ἐὰν ποιῆτε, ἐκ ψυχῆς ἐργάζεσθε<sup>12</sup> ὡς τῷ Κυρίῳ καὶ οὐκ

1 ὑποτάσσεσθαι, PRES MID IMP 2P, subject

2 ἀνῆκεν, IMPF ACT IND 3S, it is proper/fitting

3 πικραίνεσθαι, PRES PASS IMP 2P, make bitter

4 ὑπακούειν, PRES ACT IMP 2P, obey

5 γονεύς, parent

6 εὐάρεστος, pleasing/acceptable

7 ἐρεθίζειν, PRES ACT IMP 2P, arouse/provoke

8 ἀθυμεῖν, PRES ACT SUB 3P, be discouraged/lose heart

9 ὁφθαλμοδουλία, eye service

10 ἀνθρωπάρεσκος, people pleaser

11 ἀπλότης, sincerity

12 ἐργάζεσθαι, PRES MID IMP 2P, work

ἀνθρώποις, 24 εἰδότες ὅτι ἀπὸ Κυρίου ἀπολήμψεσθε<sup>1</sup> τὴν ἀνταπόδοσιν<sup>2</sup> τῆς κληρονομίας.<sup>3</sup> τῷ Κυρίῳ Χριστῷ δουλεύετε· 25 ὁ γάρ ἀδικῶν<sup>4</sup> κομίσεται<sup>5</sup> ὃ ἡδίκησεν, καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν προσωπολημψία.<sup>6</sup>

**4** Οἱ κύριοι, τὸ δίκαιον καὶ τὴν ἰσότητα<sup>7</sup> τοῖς δούλοις παρέχεσθε,<sup>8</sup> εἰδότες ὅτι καὶ ὑμεῖς ἔχετε Κύριον ἐν οὐρανῷ. 2 Τῇ προσευχῇ<sup>9</sup> προσκαρτερεῖτε,<sup>10</sup> γρηγοροῦντες<sup>11</sup> ἐν αὐτῇ ἐν εὐχαριστίᾳ, 3 προσευχόμενοι ἅμα<sup>12</sup> καὶ περὶ ἡμῶν, ἵνα ὁ Θεὸς ἀνοίξῃ ἡμῖν θύραν<sup>13</sup> τοῦ λόγου λαλῆσαι τὸ μυστήριον τοῦ Χριστοῦ, δι' ὃ καὶ δέδεμαι,<sup>14</sup> 4 ἵνα φανερώσω αὐτὸν ὡς δεῖ με λαλῆσαι. 5



δέδεσθαι

1 ἀπολαμβάνεσθαι, FUT MID IND 2P, receive/get back

2 ἀνταπόδοσις, reward

3 κληρονομία, inheritance

4 ἀδικεῖν, PRES ACT PART NOM M S, harm/do wrong

5 κομίσεσθαι, FUT MID IND 3S, get back/receive back

6 προσωπολημψία, partiality

7 ἰσότης, fairness/equality

8 παρέχεσθαι, PRES MID IMP 2P, cause/make happen

9 προσευχή, prayer

10 προσκαρτερεῖν, PRES ACT IMP 2P, be devoted to

11 γρηγορεῖν, PRES ACT PART NOM M P, be alert

12 ἅμα, at the same time

13 θύρα, door

14 δέδεσθαι, PERF PASS IND 1S, tie/bind

εἰδότες (PERF ACT PART; εἰδέναι)



ἀπολαμβάνεσθαι

δουλεύετε!  
παρέχεσθε!  
προσκαρτερεῖτε!



θύρα

δεῖ + ACC + INF:

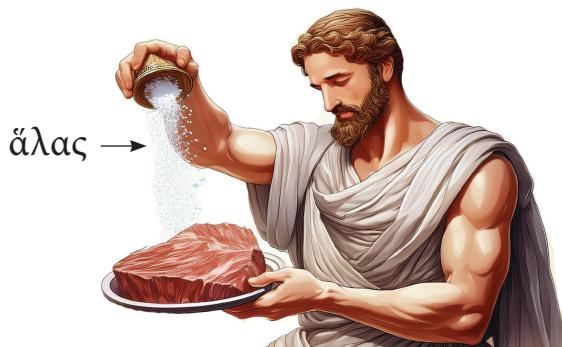
1) δεῖ με λαλῆσαι

2) δεῖ ὑμᾶς

ἀποκρίνεσθαι

περιπατεῖτε!  
ἄλατι:  
DAT of instrument

Ἐν σοφίᾳ περιπατεῖτε πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω τὸν καιρὸν ἔξαγοραζόμενοι.<sup>1</sup> 6 ὁ λόγος ὑμῶν πάντοτε ἐν χάριτι, ἄλατι<sup>2</sup> ἡρτυμένος,<sup>3</sup> εἰδέναι πῶς δεῖ ὑμᾶς ἐνὶ ἐκάστῳ ἀποκρίνεσθαι.



ἡρτυσθαι

τὰ περὶ ἡμῶν:  
The “things” about  
us (i.e. our busi-  
ness)



συναιχμάλωτος

7 Τὰ κατ’ ἐμὲ πάντα γνωρίσει ὑμῖν Τυχικὸς<sup>4</sup> ὁ ἀγαπητὸς ἀδελφὸς καὶ πιστὸς διάκονος καὶ σύνδουλος ἐν Κυρίῳ,  
8 ὃν ἔπειμψα πρὸς ὑμᾶς εἰς αὐτὸ τοῦτο, ἵνα γνῶτε τὰ περὶ ἡμῶν καὶ παρακαλέσῃ τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν, 9 σὺν Ὄνησίμῳ<sup>5</sup> τῷ πιστῷ καὶ ἀγαπητῷ ἀδελφῷ, ὃς ἐστιν ἐξ ὑμῶν· πάντα ὑμῖν γνωρίσουσιν τὰ ὥδε. 10 Ἀσπάζεται ὑμᾶς Ἀρίσταρχος<sup>6</sup> ὁ συναιχμάλωτός<sup>7</sup> μου καὶ Μᾶρκος<sup>8</sup> ὁ ἀνεψιός<sup>9</sup> Βαρνάβα<sup>10</sup> περὶ οὗ ἐλάβετε ἐντολάς, ἐὰν

1 ἔξαγοράζεσθαι, PRES MID PART NOM M S, redeem

2 ἄλας, salt

3 ἡρτυσθαι, PERF PASS PART NOM M S, (to) season

4 Τυχικός, Tychicus

5 Ὄνησίμος, Onesimus

6 Ἀρίσταρχος, Aristarchus

7 συναιχμάλωτος, fellow prisoner

8 Μᾶρκος, Mark

9 ἀνεψιός, cousin

10 Βαρναβᾶς, Barnabas

ἔλθη πρὸς ὑμᾶς, δέξασθε αὐτόν 11 καὶ Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος Ἰοῦστος,<sup>1</sup> οἱ ὄντες ἐκ περιτομῆς, οὗτοι μόνοι συνεργοὶ<sup>2</sup> εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ, οἵτινες ἐγενήθησάν μοι παρηγορίᾳ.<sup>3</sup> 12 Ἀσπάζεται ὑμᾶς Ἐπαφρᾶς ὁ ἐξ ὑμῶν, δοῦλος Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ, πάντοτε ἀγωνιζόμενος ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἐν ταῖς προσευχαῖς, ἵνα σταθῆτε τέλειοι καὶ πεπληροφορημένοι<sup>4</sup> ἐν παντὶ θελήματι τοῦ Θεοῦ. 13 μαρτυρῶ γὰρ αὐτῷ ὅτι ἔχει πολὺν πόνον<sup>5</sup> ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ καὶ τῶν ἐν Ἱεραπόλει.<sup>6</sup> 14 Ἀσπάζεται ὑμᾶς Λουκᾶς<sup>7</sup> ὁ ἰατρὸς<sup>8</sup> ὁ ἀγαπητὸς καὶ Δημᾶς.<sup>9</sup>

15 Ἀσπάσασθε τοὺς ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ ἀδελφοὺς καὶ Νύμφαν<sup>10</sup> καὶ τὴν κατ' οἶκον αὐτῆς ἐκκλησίαν.

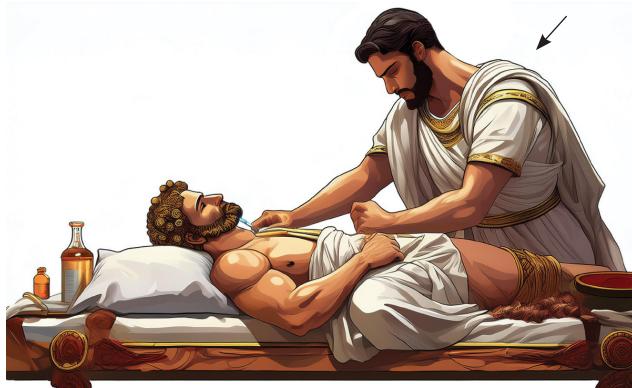
δέξασθε!



παρηγορία

πόνος: κοπιᾶν/  
ἐργάζεσθαι

Ἀσπάσασθε!

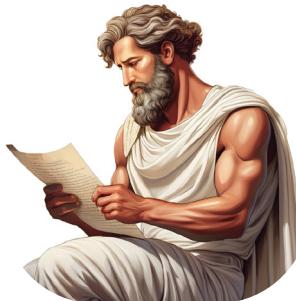


ἰατρός

<sup>1</sup> Ἰοῦστος, Justus<sup>2</sup> συνεργός, co-worker<sup>3</sup> παρηγορία, comfort<sup>4</sup> πεπληροφορηκέναι, PERF PASS PART NOM M P, convince fully<sup>5</sup> πόνος, hard labor/toil<sup>6</sup> Ἱεράπολις, Hierapolis<sup>7</sup> Λουκᾶς, Luke<sup>8</sup> ἰατρός, physician<sup>9</sup> Δημᾶς, Demas<sup>10</sup> Νύμφαν, Nympha



ἐπιστολή<sup>1</sup>  
ἢν: τὴν διακονίαν  
ποιήσατε!  
εἴπατε!  
Βλέπε!  
Μνημονεύετε!



### ἀναγνωσθῆναι

16 Καὶ ὅταν ἀναγνωσθῇ<sup>1</sup> παρ' ὑμῖν ἡ ἐπιστολή,<sup>2</sup> ποιήσατε ἴνα καὶ ἐν τῇ Λαοδικέων<sup>3</sup> ἐκκλησίᾳ ἀναγνωσθῇ, καὶ τὴν ἐκ Λαοδικείας ἴνα καὶ ὑμεῖς ἀναγνῶτε. 17 Καὶ εἴπατε Ἀρχίππῳ.<sup>4</sup> Βλέπε τὴν διακονίαν<sup>5</sup> ἦν παρέλαβες ἐν Κυρίῳ, ἵνα αὐτὴν πληροῖς.

18 Ὁ ἀσπασμὸς<sup>6</sup> τῇ ἐμῇ χειρὶ Παύλου. Μνημονεύετε<sup>7</sup> μου τῶν δεσμῶν.<sup>8</sup> Ἡ χάρις μεθ' ὑμῶν.

1 ἀναγνωσθῆναι, AOR PASS SUB 3s, read

2 ἐπιστολή, letter

3 Λαοδικεύς, Laodicean

4 Ἀρχίππος, Archippus

5 διακονία, ministry/service

6 ἀσπασμός, greeting

7 μνημονεύειν, PRES ACT IMP 2P, remember

8 δεσμός, bond/fetter

# Picture Dictionary

1.2



Πατρός

1.3



προσεύχεσθαι

1.4



ἀκοῦσαι

1.4



ἀγάπη

1.5



ἀπόκεισθαι

1.5



οὐρανοί

1.6



κόσμος

1.6

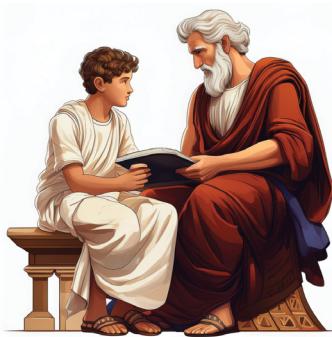


καρποφορεῖσθαι

1.6



1.7



αὔξάνεσθαι

μαθεῖν

1.7



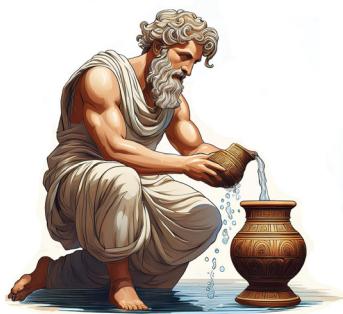
σύνδουλος

1.9



αἰτεῖσθαι

1.9



πληρωθῆναι

1.10



περιπατῆσαι

1.11



κράτος

1.11



χαρά

1.12/1.13



φῶς/σκότος

1.13



ρύσασθαι

1.13



βασιλεία

1.15



εἰκών

1.16



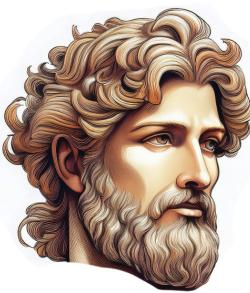
γῆ

1.16



θρόνος

1.18



κεφαλή

1.18



σῶμα

1.18



νεκρός

1.20



ἀποκαταλλάξαι

1.20



αἷμα

1.20



σταυρός

1.21



ἀπηλλοτρίωσθαι

1.21



ἐχθρός

1.24



ἀνταναπληροῦν

1.26



ἀποκεκρύφθαι

1.26



φανερωθῆναι

1.27



πλοῦτος: θησαυρός

1.28



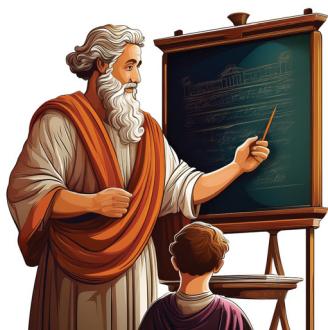
καταγγέλλειν

1.28



νουθετεῖν

1.28



διδάσκειν

1.29



κοπιᾶν

1.29



ἀγωνίζεσθαι > ἀγών

2.1



πρόσωπον

2.2



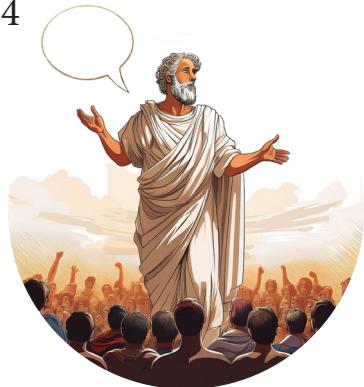
καρδία

2.2



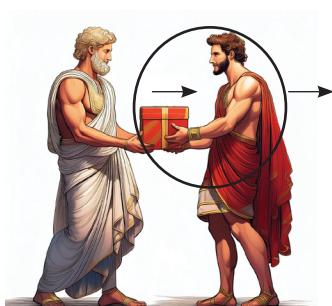
συμβιβασθῆναι

2.4



πιθανολογία

2.6



παραλαβεῖν

2.7



έρριζωσθαι

2.7



έποικοδομεῖσθαι

2.8



συλαγωγεῖν

2.11



ἀπέκδυσις

2.12



συνταφῆναι

2.14



έξαλείψαι

2.14



προσηλώσαι

2.15



δειγματίσαι

2.15



θριαμβεῦσαι

2.16



κρίνειν

2.16



βρῶσις

2.16



πόσις

2.16



έορτή

2.17



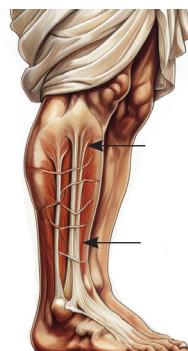
σκιά

2.19



κρατεῖν

2.19



άφη

2.19



σύνδεσμος

2.19



αὔξησις

See αὔξανεσθαι 1.6

2.21



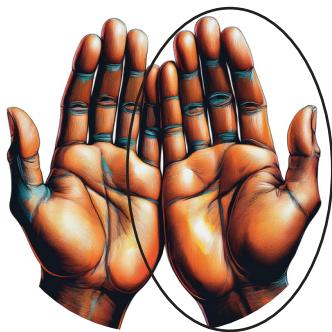
ἄψασθαι: θιγεῖν

2.21



γεύσασθαι

3.1



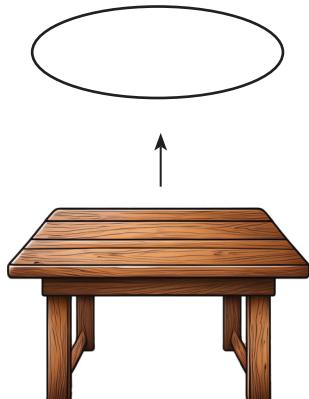
δεξιά

3.1



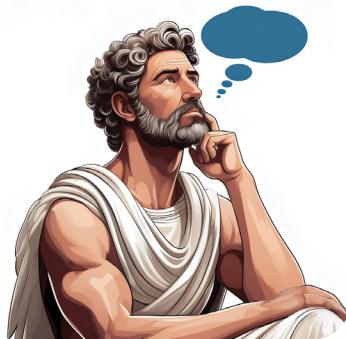
καθῆσθαι

3.2



ἄνω

3.2



φρονεῖν

3.5



νεκρώσαι

3.7/3.8



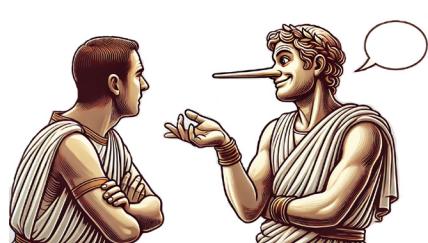
όργη: θυμός

3.8



στόμα

3.9



ψεύδεσθαι

3.9



παλαιός

3.11



δοῦλος

3.12



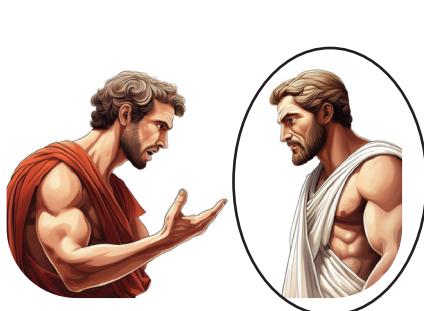
σπλάγχνα

3.13



μομφή

3.13



ἀνέχεσθαι

3.16



ψαλμός, ὕμνος, ὡδή

3.16



ἄδειν

3.18



γυνή

3.19



ἀνήρ

3.19



πικραίνεσθαι

3.20



τέκνον

3.20



γονεύς

3.21



ἐρεθίζειν

3.21



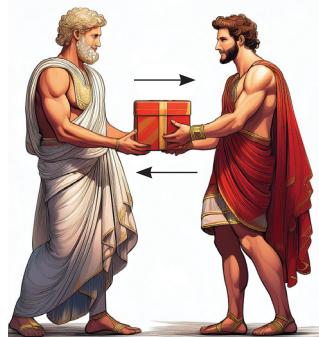
ἀθυμεῖν

3.22



φοβεῖσθαι

3.24



ἀπολαμβάνεσθαι

4.2



γρηγορεῖν

4.3



θύρα

4.3



ἀνοίξαι

4.3



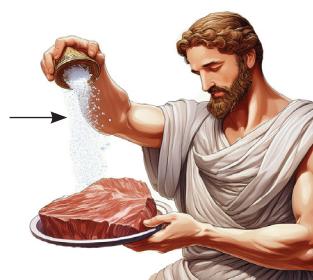
λαλῆσαι

4.3



δέδεσθαι

4.6



ἄλας

4.6



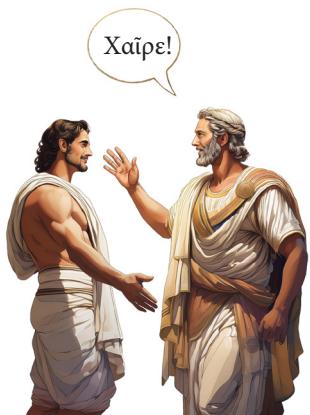
ἵρτυσθαι

4.8



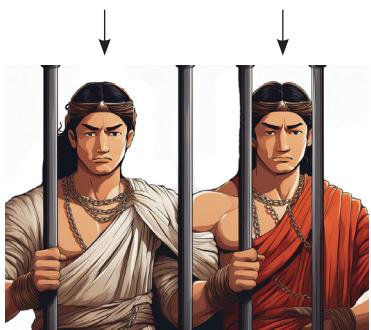
παρακαλέσαι

4.10



Ἄσπάζεσθαι

4.10



συναιχμάλωτος

4.11



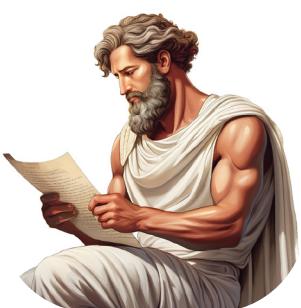
παρηγορία

4.14



ἰατρός

4.16



ἀναγνωσθῆναι

4.16



ἐπιστολή



# Glossary

## Chapter 1

- 1.1 Τιμόθεος, Timothy  
1.2 Κολοσσαί, Colossae  
1.3 εὐχαριστεῖν, give thanks  
πάντοτε, always  
1.5 ἀπόκεισθαι, reserve (a valuable object)  
προακοῦσαι, hear beforehand  
1.6 παρεῖναι, be present  
καρποφορεῖσθαι, bear fruit  
αὐξάνεσθαι, grow/increase  
ἐπιγνῶναι, know  
1.7 μαθεῖν, learn  
Ἐπαφρᾶς, Epaphras  
σύνδουλος, fellow slave  
διάκονος, servant  
1.8 δηλῶσαι, reveal  
1.9 παύεσθαι, cease/stop  
ἐπίγνωσις, knowledge  
σύνεσις, insight/understanding  
πνευματικός, spiritual  
1.10 ἀξίως, worthily  
ἀρεσκεία, pleasing  
1.11 δυναμοῦσθαι, enable  
κράτος, might  
ὑπομονή, steadfastness  
μακροθυμία, patience  
1.12 ἰκανῶσαι, qualify, make sufficient  
μερίς, share, portion  
κλῆρος, portion, share  
1.13 ρύσασθαι, to rescue, deliver  
σκότος, darkness  
μεταστῆσαι, remove  
1.14 ἀπολύτρωσις, redemption  
ἀφεσις, forgiveness/pardon

- 1.15 εἰκών, image  
ἀόρατος, invisible/unseen  
πρωτότοκος, firstborn  
κτίσις, creation  
1.16 κτισθῆναι, create  
όρατός, visible  
κυριότης, lordship/authority/dominion  
1.17 πρό, before  
συνεστάναι, endure, hold together  
1.18 πρωτότοκος, firstborn  
πρωτεύειν, be first  
1.19 εὐδοκήσαι, be pleased  
πλήρωμα, fullness  
κατοικῆσαι, dwell/live  
1.20 ἀποκαταλάξαι, reconcile  
εἰρηνοποιῆσαι, make peace  
σταυρός, cross  
1.21 ποτέ, once/formerly  
ἀπηλλοτρίωσθαι, alienate/estrangle  
ἐχθρός, enemy  
διάνοια, mind/disposition  
1.22 νυνί, now  
παραστῆσαι, (to) present  
ἄμωμος, blameless  
ἀνέγκλητος, above reproach/blameless  
κατενόπιον, before (in front of)  
1.23 γέ, indeed  
ἐπιμένειν, remain/stay  
τεθεμελίσθαι, establish  
έδραιος, firm/steadfast  
μετακινεῖν, shift/remove  
1.24 πάθημα, suffering  
ἀνταναπληροῦν, fill up/supplement  
νστέρημα, lack

- Θλῖψις**, affliction  
 1.25 **οἰκονομία**, stewardship/administration  
 1.26 **μυστήριον**, mystery  
     ἀποκεκρύφθαι, hide  
     γενεά, generation  
     φανερωθῆναι, reveal/make known  
 1.27 **γνωρίσαι**, to make known  
     πλοῦτος, wealth/riches  
 1.28 **καταγγέλλειν**, proclaim  
     νουθετεῖν, admonish/instruct  
     τέλειος, perfect/complete  
 1.29 **κοπιᾶς**, toil/labor  
     ἀγωνίζεσθαι, struggle/fight  
     ἐνέργεια, working  
     ἐνεργείσθαι, work/be at work
- φιλοσοφία**, philosophy  
 κενός, empty/vain  
 ἀπάτη, deception/deceitfulness  
 παράδοσις, tradition  
 στοιχεῖον, elements/elemental spirits  
 2.9 **θεότης**, deity  
 σωματικός, bodily  
 2.11 **περιτμηθῆναι**, circumcise  
     περιτομή, circumcision  
     ἀχειροποίητος, not made by hand  
     ἀπέκδυσις, removal/stripping off  
 2.12 **συνταφῆναι**, bury with  
     βαπτισμός, plunging/immersion (a religious ceremony)  
     συνεγερθῆναι, raise with  
 2.13 **παράπτωμα**, sin/trespass  
     ἀκροβυστία, uncircumcision  
     συζωοποιῆσαι, make alive together with  
     χαρίσασθαι, forgive/show pardon  
 2.14 **ἔξαλείψαι**, wipe away/destroy  
     χειρόγραφον, record of debts  
     δόγμα, command/ordinance  
     ὑπεναντίος, opposed/hostile  
     προστηλώσαι, nail to  
 2.15 **ἀπεκδύσασθαι**, disarm  
     δειγματίσαι, make a display of  
     παρρησία, confidence/boldness  
     θριαμβεῦσαι, triumph over (triumphal procession)  
 2.16 **βρῶσις**, food  
     πόσις, drink  
     μέρος, part/share  
     ἐσορτή, feast/festival  
     νεομηνία, new moon  
 2.17 **σκιά**, shadow  
 2.18 **καταβραβεύειν**, condemn  
     ταπεινοφροσνή, humility  
     θρησκεία, religion/worship  
     ἐμβατεύειν, go into detail

## Chapter 2

- 2.1 **ἡλίκος**, how great  
     ἀγών, struggle/fight  
     Λαοδίκεια, Laodicea  
 2.2 **συμβιβασθῆναι**, unite/hold together  
     πληροφορία, full assurance/certainty  
 2.3 **θησαυρός**, treasure  
     γνῶσις, knowledge  
     ἀπόκρυφος, hidden  
 2.4 **παραλογίζεσθαι**, deceive/delude  
     πιθανολογία, persuasive speech  
 2.5 **ἀπεῖναι**, be absent  
     τάξις, order  
     στερέωμα, steadfastness  
 2.6 **παραλαβεῖν**, receive/take  
 2.7 **ἐρριζῶσθαι**, be firmly rooted  
     ἐποικοδομεῖσθαι, be built up/edify  
     βεβαιοῦσθαι, establish  
     περισσεύειν, abound  
     εὐχαριστία, thanksgiving/thankfulness  
 2.8 **συλαγωγεῖν**, take captive

	εἰκῆ, no purpose/without cause	αἰσχρολογία, abusive language/obscene speech
	φυσιοῦν, puff up/make proud	
	νοῦς, mind	
2.19	κρατεῖν, seize/hold	3.9   ψεύδεσθαι, lie
	ἀφή, ligament	παλαιός, old
	σύνδεσμος, bond/fetter	πρᾶξις, act/deed
	ἐπιχορηγεῖσθαι, supply/provide	3.10   ἐνδύσασθαι, clothe oneself/put on
	αὔξησις, growth	νέος, new
2.20	δογματίζεσθαι, obligate	ἀνακαινοῦσθαι, renew
2.21	ἅψασθαι, touch/handle	κτίσαι, create
	γεύσασθαι, taste	3.11   ἔνι, there is
	Θιγεῖν, touch	Ἐλλην, Greek
2.22	φθορά, corruption, destruction	βάρβαρος, Barbarian
	ἀπόχρησις, consuming	Σκύθης, Scythian
	ἔνταλμα, commandment	έλεύθερος, free
	διδασκαλία, instruction	3.12   ἐκλεκτός, chosen/elect
2.23	ἐθελοθρησκία, self-made religion	σπλάγχνα, bowels (metaphor for
	ἀφειδία, sparing very little for	“heart”)
	πλησμονή, indulgence/satisfaction	οἰκτιρμός, compassion/pity
		χρηστότης, goodness/kindness
		πραΰτης, gentleness/humility
		3.13   ἀνέχεσθαι, endure/bear with
		μομφή, complaint
3.1	ἄνω, above	3.14   τελειότης, perfection/maturity
	οὖ, where	3.15   βραβεῦειν, rule/control
3.2	φρονεῖν, think/set one's mind on	εὐχάριστος, thankful
3.3	κεκρύφθαι, hide	3.16   ἐνοικεῖν, dwell in
3.5	νεκρῶσαι, put to death	πλουσίως, richly/abundantly
	μέλος, member	ψαλμός, song of praise
	πορνεία, sexual immorality	ὕμνος, song of praise
	ἀκαθαρσία, impurity/uncleanness	φόδη, song
	πάθος, passion	ᾠδεῖν, sing
	ἐπιθυμία, desire/lust	3.18   ὑποτάσσεσθαι, subject
	πλεονεξία, greediness	ἀνήκειν, it is proper/fitting
	εἰδωλολατρία, idolatry	3.19   πικραίνεσθαι, make bitter
3.6	ὀργή, wrath	3.20   ὑπακούειν, obey
	ἀπείθεια, disobedience	γονεύς, parent
3.8	ἀποθέσθαι, take off	εὐάρεστος, pleasing/acceptable
	θυμός, anger/wrath	3.21   ἐρεθίζειν, arouse/provoke
	κακία, wickedness/malice	ἀθυμεῖν, be discouraged/lose heart
	βλασφημία, blasphemy	3.22   ὁφθαλμόδουλία, eye service

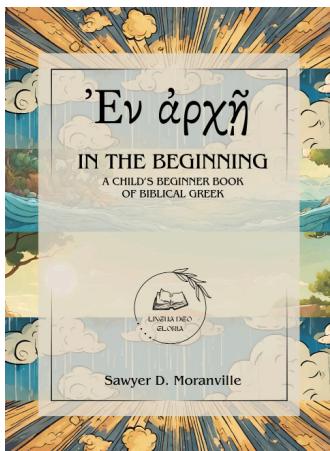
- ἀνθρωπάρεσκος, people pleaser  
 ἀπλότης, sincerity
- 3.23 ἐργάζεσθαι, work
- 3.24 ἀπολαμβάνεσθαι, receive/get back  
 ἀνταπόδοσις, reward  
 κληρονομία, inheritance
- 3.25 ἀδικεῖν, harm/do wrong  
 κομίσεσθαι, get back/receive back  
 προσωπολημψία, partiality
- 4.9 Ὀνήσιμος, Onesimus  
 Ἀρισταρχος, Aristarchus
- 4.10 συναιχμάλωτος, fellow prisoner  
 Μᾶρκος, Mark  
 ἀνεψιός, cousin  
 Βαρναβᾶς, Barnabas
- 4.11 Ἰοῦστος, Justus  
 συνεργός, co-worker  
 παρηγορία, comfort
- 4.12 πεπληροφορητέναι, fulfill/  
 convince fully
- 4.13 πόνος, hard labor/toil  
 Τεράπολις, Heiropolis
- 4.14 Λουκᾶς, Luke  
 ἰατρός, physician  
 Δημᾶς, Demas
- 4.15 Νύμφαν, Nympha
- 4.16 ἀναγνωσθῆναι, read  
 ἐπιστολή, letter  
 Λαοδικεύς, Laodicean
- 4.17 Ἀρχιππος, Archippus  
 διακονία, ministry/service
- 4.18 ἀσπασμός, greeting  
 μνημονεύειν, remember  
 δεσμός, bond/fetter

## Chapter 4

- 4.1 ισότης, fairness/equality  
 παρέχεσθαι, cause/make happen
- 4.2 προσευχή, prayer  
 προσκαρτερεῖν, be devoted to  
 γρηγορεῖν, be alert
- 4.3 ἅμα, at the same time  
 θύρα, door  
 δέδεσθαι, tie/bind
- 4.5 ἔξαγοράζεσθαι, redeem
- 4.6 ἄλας, salt  
 ἥρτυσθαι, (to) season
- 4.7 Τυχικός, Tychicus

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If you enjoy this book and find it to be helpful for you and others in learning Hebrew, we encourage you to financially support our work through our online giving platform or via mail. We release all of our products for free PDF download on our website ([LinguaDeoGloria.com](http://LinguaDeoGloria.com)) and sell our printed books at-cost to keep prices as low as possible for Christians across the globe who want to learn the Word of God in its original languages. These free works take a substantive amount of time to complete. We would be ever grateful if you financially partner with us to support more works like these. Your support will grant us more time producing these materials to be freely distributed to many across the globe. This will forever remain a free service to the Church of the Lord Jesus Christ.

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#### ERRORS AND CORRECTIONS

If you find any errors in this book, please contact us directly at our email address. We are happy to receive your feedback and make this book better for the global Church. Your partnership with us in the perfection of these works is valuable!

#### ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Sawyer Moranville received a Master's of Divinity from The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisville, Kentucky. After graduating, he moved to Jerusalem with his wife to study Classical and Modern Hebrew. There he received a Master's in Classical Hebrew through the Institute for Biblical Languages and Translation (now, The Whole Word Institute). Upon returning to the United States, he founded Lingua Deo Gloria Ministries, a 501(c)(3) non-profit dedicated to both producing free Biblical language materials for the global Church and freely teaching Biblical Hebrew to Christians both online and in-person. He also works for Graterford Bible Fellowship Church which is located in the Philadelphia Metro area.



