

Lingua Deo Gloria Greek Readers Series

Jude

A Biblical Greek Visual Reader



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Jude: A Biblical Greek Visual Reader

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Brief List of Abbreviations Used

Aor. = Aorist

Perf. = Perfect

Pluperf. = Pluperfect

Imperf. = Imperfect

Pres. = Present

Pass. = Passive

Mid. = Middle

Act. = Active

Ind. = Indicative

Imp. = Imperative

Subj. = Subjunctive

Part. = Participle

Opt. = Optative

Inf. = Infinitive

Brief List of Marks

I used ↔ to symbolize that there are two opposite things.

I used an exclamation mark (!) to symbolize a command.

I used < to say that a certain word is derived from another similar word.

Notes

When a somewhat obscure verb form appeared in the Greek text, I often clarified by showing another form of the same word in its corresponding infinitive form. Concerning verbs, I changed them to their corresponding infinitive forms. With nouns and adjectives, I changed them to their nominative, singular forms. I chose the less common, more difficult words to put in the footnotes. If there was a graphic that I chose to illustrate an abstract or difficult word, but I thought the graphic could be interpreted by the user in multiple ways, I placed the definition below in the footnotes for complete clarity, so that the reader would not have to guess the definition. Finally, I put any word that could be explained in image form in the picture dictionary, even if the words are common in the Greek New Testament and did not appear in footnotes.

Acknowledgements

Thank you to Andrew and Bethany Case for their encouragement and counsel, and for providing technological assistance which allowed me to complete this work. I also thank Jordan Kiffiak of Omilein who taught me the Greek text of Philemon and Jude. His rich instruction gave me great joy in studying this ancient letter. Any errors are due to my oversight and should not be credited to others.

Ἰούδας

ποιούμενος (Pres.
Mid. Part.)



γράφειν - γράψαι



ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι

1 Ἰούδας Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ δοῦλος, ἀδελφὸς δὲ Ἰακώβου, τοῖς ἐν Θεῷ Πατρὶ ἠγαπημένοις¹ καὶ Ἰησοῦ Χριστῷ τετηρημένοις² κλητοῖς· 2 Ἔλεος ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη καὶ ἀγάπη πληθυνθείη.³ 3 Ἀγαπητοί, πᾶσαν σπουδὴν⁴ ποιούμενος γράφειν ὑμῖν περὶ τῆς κοινῆς⁵ ἡμῶν σωτηρίας ἀνάγκην⁶ ἔσχον⁷ γράψαι ὑμῖν παρακαλῶν ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι⁸ τῇ ἅπαξ⁹ παραδοθείσῃ¹⁰ τοῖς ἁγίοις πίστει. 4 παρεσέδυσαν¹¹ γάρ τινες ἄνθρωποι, οἱ πάλαι¹² προγεγραμμένοι¹³ εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα, ἀσεβεῖς¹⁴ τὴν τοῦ Θεοῦ ἡμῶν χάριτα μετατιθέντες¹⁵ εἰς ἀσέλγειαν¹⁶ καὶ τὸν μόνον



1 ἠγαπήσθαι (Perf. Pass. Part.) - to be loved

2 τηρεῖν (Perf. Pass. Part.) - to those who are kept

3 πληθυνθῆναι (Aor. Pass. Opt.) - to be multiplied, increase

4 σπουδὴ - eagerness

5 κοινή - common

6 ἀνάγκη - necessity

7 σχεῖν (Aor. Act. Ind. ἔχειν) - to have

8 ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Inf.) - to contend

9 ἅπαξ - once for all

10 παραδοθῆναι (Aor. Pass. Part.) - to be handed over

11 παρεισδῦναι (Aor. Act. Ind.) - to sneak in

12 πάλαι - long ago

13 προγεγράφθαι (Perf. Pass. Part.) - to write beforehand

14 ἀσεβής - ungodly

15 μετατιθέναι (Perf. Act. Part.) - to transfer, change

16 ἀσέλγεια - licentiousness



Δεσπότην¹ καὶ Κύριον ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν ἀρνούμενοι.² 5 Ὑπομνήσαι³ δὲ ὑμᾶς βούλομαι,⁴ εἰδόμενος⁵ ὑμᾶς ἅπαξ πάντα ὅτι Ἰησοῦς λαὸν ἐκ γῆς Αἰγύπτου σώσας⁶ τὸ δεύτερον⁷ τοὺς μὴ⁸ πιστεύσαντας⁹ ἀπόλεσεν,¹⁰ 6 ἀγγέλους τε¹¹ τοὺς μὴ τηρήσαντας¹² τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀρχήν¹³ ἀλλὰ ἀπολιπόντας¹⁴ τὸ ἴδιον¹⁵



λαός



σῶσαι



1 Δεσπότης - master

2 ἀρνεῖσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to deny

3 Ὑπομνήσαι (Aor. Act. Inf. ὑπομνησκειν) - to remind

4 βούλεσθαι (Pres. Act. Ind.) - to want

5 εἰδέναι (Perf. Act. Part.) - to know

6 σῶσαι (Aor. Act. Part.) - to save

7 δεύτερον - second ("afterward")

8 μὴ - not

9 πιστεῦσαι (Aor. Act. Part.) - to believe

10 ἀπολέσαι (Aor. Act. Ind.) - to destroy

11 τε - and

12 τηρῆσαι (Aor. Act. Part.) - to keep

13 ἀρχή - rule

14 ἀπολιπεῖν (Aor. Act. Part.) - to leave behind

15 ἴδιος - one's own



οἰκητήριον



δεσμός



ζόφος

οἰκητήριον¹ εἰς κρίσιν μεγάλης ἡμέρας δεσμοῖς
 αἰδίοις² ὑπὸ ζόφον³ τετήρηκεν, 7 ὡς⁴ Σόδομα καὶ
 Γόμορρα καὶ αἱ περὶ αὐτὰς πόλεις τὸν ὅμοιον⁵
 τρόπον⁶ τούτοις ἐκπορνεύσασαι⁷ καὶ ἀπελθοῦσαι⁸
 ὀπίσω⁹ σαρκὸς ἐτέρας, πρόκεινται¹⁰ δεῖγμα¹¹ πυρὸς
 αἰωνίου δίκην¹² ὑπέχουσαι.¹³ 8 Ὅμοίως¹⁴ μέντοι¹⁵ καὶ
 οὗτοι ἐνυπνιαζόμενοι¹⁶ σάρκα μὲν μαιίνουσιν¹⁷
 κυριότητα¹⁸ δὲ ἀθετοῦσιν¹⁹ δόξας δὲ βλασφημοῦσιν²⁰



ἐνυπνιάζεσθαι

- 1 οἰκητήριον - habitation, dwelling
 2 αἰδιος - eternal
 3 ζόφος - deep gloom, darkness
 4 ὡς - as, like
 5 ὅμοιος - similar
 6 τρόπος - manner, way
 7 ἐκπορνεῦσαι (Aor. Act. Part.) -
 commit sexual immorality

- 8 ἀπελθεῖν (Aor. Act. Part.) -
 to go away
 9 ὀπίσω - after
 10 προκεῖσθαι (Pres. Pass.
 Ind.) - to be set before
 11 δεῖγμα - an example
 12 δίκη - justice, punishment
 13 ὑπέχειν (Pres. Act. Part.) -
 to undergo

- 14 Ὅμοίως - Likewise
 15 μέντοι - yet, however
 16 ἐνυπνιάζεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to dream
 17 μαιίνειν (Pres. Act. Ind.) - to defile
 18 κυριότης - authority, lordship
 19 ἀθετεῖν (Pres. Act. Ind.) - to reject
 20 βλασφημεῖν (Pres. Act. Ind.) - to
 blaspheme



9 ὁ δὲ Μιχαὴλ ὁ ἀρχάγγελος, ὅτε¹ τῷ διαβόλῳ
διακρινόμενος² διελέγετο³ περὶ τοῦ Μωϋσέως
σώματος, οὐκ ἐτόλμησεν⁴ κρίσιν ἐπενεγκεῖν⁵
βλασφημίας ἀλλὰ εἶπεν, Ἐπιτιμήσαι⁶ σοι Κύριος.

10 οὗτοι δὲ ὅσα⁷ μὲν οὐκ οἶδασιν βλασφημοῦσιν, ὅσα
δὲ φυσικῶς⁸ ὡς τὰ ἄλογα⁹ ζῶα ἐπίστανται,¹⁰ ἐν τούτοις
φθείρονται.¹¹ 11 οὐαὶ αὐτοῖς, ὅτι τῇ ὁδῷ τοῦ Καὶν
ἐπορεύθησαν,¹² καὶ τῇ πλάνῃ¹³ τοῦ Βαλαὰμ



σῶμα



ζῶα



φθείρεσθαι

1 ὅτε - when

2 διακρίνεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to contend, dispute

3 διαλέγεσθαι (Imperf. Mid. Ind.) - to converse, discuss

4 τολμήσαι (Aor. Act. Ind.) - to dare

5 ἐπενεγκεῖν - (Aor. Act. Inf. ἐπιφέρειν) to bring on

6 Ἐπιτιμήσαι (Aor. Act. Opt.) - to rebuke, reprove

7 ὅσα - as much as

8 φυσικῶς - naturally

9 ἄλογος - without reason

10 ἐπίστασθαι (Pres. Mid. Ind.) - to know, understand

11 φθείρεσθαι (Pres. Pass. Ind.) - destroy, ruin, corrupt

12 πορεύθηναι (Aor. Mid. Ind.) - to go

13 πλάνη - error



ἐκχυθῆναι



σπιλάδες

δις (2x)



κύματα ἄγρια



ἐπαφρίζοντα



συνευχεῖσθαι

μισθοῦ¹ ἐξεχύθησαν² καὶ τῇ ἀντιλογίᾳ³ τοῦ Κόρε ἀπώλοντο⁴· 12 Οὗτοί εἰσιν οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀγάπαις⁵ ὑμῶν σπιλάδες⁶ συνευχοῦμενοι⁷ ἀφόβως⁸, ἑαυτοὺς ποιμαίνοντες⁹, νεφέλαι ἄνυδροι¹⁰ ὑπὸ ἀνέμων παραφερόμεναι¹¹, δένδρα φθινοπωρινὰ¹² ἄκαρπα¹³ δις ἀποθανόντα¹⁴ ἐκριζωθέντα¹⁵, 13 κύματα¹⁶ ἄγρια¹⁷ θαλάσσης ἐπαφρίζοντα¹⁸ τὰς ἑαυτῶν αἰσχύνas,



δένδρα ἐκριζωθέντα

1 μισθός - reward, wages

2 ἐκχυθῆναι (Aor. Pass. Ind.)
- to be poured out

3 ἀντιλογία - dispute, hostility
rebellion

4 ἀπολέσθαι (Aor. Mid. Ind.)
- to be destroyed

5 ἀγάπη - love (feasts/meals)

6 σπιλάς - hidden reefs

7 συνευχεῖσθαι (Pres. Mid.
Part.) - to feast together

8 ἀφόβως - fearlessly

9 ποιμαίνειν (Pres. Act.
Part.) - to shepherd

10 ἄνυδρος - waterless

11 παραφέρεσθαι (Pres. Pass.
Part.) - to be carried away

12 φθινοπωρινός - autumn

13 ἄκαρπος - fruitless

14 ἀποθανεῖν (Aor. Act. Part.) -
to die

15 ἐκριζωθῆναι (Aor. Pass. Part.)
- to be uprooted

16 κύμα - waves

17 ἄγριος - wild

18 ἐπαφρίζειν (Pres. Act. Part.)
- to foam up

ἀστέρες¹ πλανῆται² οἷς ὁ ζόφος τοῦ σκότους εἰς αἰῶνα
 τετήρηται.³ 14 Προεφήτευσεν⁴ δὲ καὶ τούτοις
 ἕβδομος⁵ ἀπὸ Ἀδάμ Ἐνώχ λέγων, Ἴδου ἦλθεν Κύριος
 ἐν ἀγίαις μυριάσιν⁶ αὐτοῦ 15 ποιῆσαι κρίσιν κατὰ
 πάντων καὶ ἐλέγξει⁷ πᾶσαν ψυχὴν περὶ πάντων τῶν



ἔργων ἀσεβείας αὐτῶν ὧν ἠσέβησαν⁸ καὶ περὶ
 πάντων τῶν σκληρῶν⁹ ὧν ἐλάλησαν κατ' αὐτοῦ
 ἁμαρτωλοὶ ἀσεβεῖς. 16 Οὗτοί εἰσιν γογγυσταί¹⁰
 μεμψίμοιροι¹¹ κατὰ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας αὐτῶν
 πορευόμενοι, καὶ τὸ στόμα αὐτῶν λαλεῖ ὑπέρογκα,¹²
 θαυμάζοντες πρόσωπα ὠφελείας¹³ χάριν.¹⁴

1 ἀστῆρ - star

2 πλανήτης - wanderers

3 τετήρησθαι (Perf. Pass. Ind.) - to keep, observe

4 προφητεῦσαι (Aor. Act. Ind.) - to prophecy

5 ἕβδομος - seventh

6 μυριάς - ten thousand

7 ἐλέγξει (Aor. Act. Inf.) - to reprove, admonish

8 ἀσεβῆσαι (Aor. Act. Ind.) - to act impiously,
 to act in an ungodly manner

9 σκληρός - hard

10 γογγυστής - grumblers

11 μεμψίμοιρος - complainer about one's lot

12 ὑπέρογος - haughty, conceited

13 ὠφελεία - gain, advantage

14 χάριν (+ genitive) - on account of, for
 the sake of



ἀστέρες

ἕβδομος (7th)

μυριάς = 10,000

Same root:

ἀσεβείας

ἠσέβησαν

ἀσεβεῖς



γογγυσταί

θαυμάζοντες

πρόσωπα:

the purpose is to
 flatter someone



χρόνος



ἐμπαίκτης

ἐποικοδομοῦντες
(Metaphorical use)



ἀποδιορίζειν

ἀγιωτάτη: τάτη is
the superlative
form



προσεύχεσθαι

17 Ὑμεῖς δέ, ἀγαπητοί, μνήσθητε¹ τῶν ῥημάτων τῶν προειρημένων² ὑπὸ τῶν ἀποστόλων τοῦ Κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ 18 ὅτι ἔλεγον ὑμῖν Ἐπ' ἐσχάτου χρόνου ἔσονται³ ἐμπαίκτηι⁴ κατὰ τὰς ἑαυτῶν ἐπιθυμίας πορευόμενοι τῶν ἀσεβειῶν. 19 Οὗτοί εἰσιν οἱ ἀποδιορίζοντες,⁵ ψυχικοί,⁶ Πνεῦμα μὴ ἔχοντες. 20 Ὑμεῖς δέ, ἀγαπητοί, ἐποικοδομοῦντες⁷



ἐποικοδομεῖν

ἑαυτοὺς τῇ ἀγιωτάτῃ⁸ ὑμῶν πίστει, ἐν Πνεύματι Ἁγίῳ προσευχόμενοι,⁹ 21 ἑαυτοὺς ἐν ἀγάπῃ Θεοῦ τηρήσατε¹⁰ προσδεχόμενοι¹¹ τὸ ἔλεος τοῦ Κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

1 μνησθῆναι (Aor. Pass. Imp.)
- to remember

2 προειρήσθαι (Perf. Pass. Part.)
- to tell beforehand

3 ἔσεσθαι (Fut. Mid. Ind.) - to be

4 ἐμπαίκτηι - mocker, scoffer

5 ἀποδιορίζειν (Pres. Act. Part.)
- to divide, separate

6 ψυχικός - natural, unspiritual,
worldly

7 ἐποικοδομεῖν (Pres. Act. Part.)
- to build up

8 ἀγιώτατος - most holy

9 προσεύχεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.)
- to pray

10 τηρῆσαι (Aor. Act. Imp.)
- to keep

11 προσδέχεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.)
- to wait for, look forward to

22 Καὶ οὓς μὲν ἐλεᾶτε¹ διακρινομένους², 23 οὓς δὲ σῶζετε ἐκ πυρὸς ἀρπάζοντες³, οὓς δὲ ἐλεᾶτε ἐν φόβῳ μισοῦντες⁴ καὶ τὸν ἀπὸ τῆς σαρκὸς ἐσπιλωμένον⁵ χιτῶνα⁶. 24 Τῷ δὲ δυναμένῳ⁷ φυλάξαι⁸ ὑμᾶς ἀπταίστους⁹ καὶ στῆσαι¹⁰ κατενώπιον¹¹ τῆς δόξης αὐτοῦ ἀμώμους¹² ἐν ἀγαλλιάσει¹³, 25 μόνῳ Θεῷ Σωτῆρι ἡμῶν διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ Κυρίου ἡμῶν δόξα μεγαλωσύνη¹⁴ κράτος¹⁵ καὶ ἐξουσία¹⁶ πρὸ παντὸς τοῦ αἰῶνος καὶ νῦν καὶ εἰς πάντας τοὺς αἰῶνας, Ἀμήν.



τὸν χιτῶνα
(ἐσπιλωμένον)

Τῷ δυναμένῳ + Inf.



στῆσαι



ἀγαλλίασις



φυλάξαι

Verses 24-25 are a doxology. Therefore, the verb is implied.

- 1 ἐλεεῖν (Pres. Act. Imp.) - to show mercy
 2 διακρίνεσθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to doubt
 3 ἀρπάζειν (Perf. Act. Part.) - to seize, snatch
 4 μισεῖν (Pres. Act. Part.) - to hate
 5 ἐσπιλώσθαι (Perf. Pass. Part.) - to be stained
 6 χιτῶν - tunic
 7 δύνασθαι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to be able
 8 φυλάξαι (Aor. Act. Inf.) - to guard, protect

- 9 ἀπταίστος - without stumbling
 10 στῆσαι (Aor. Act. Inf.) - to cause to stand
 11 κατενώπιον (+ genitive) - before (in front of)
 12 ἄμωμος - blameless
 13 ἀγαλλίασις - exultation, joy
 14 μεγαλωσύνη - greatness, majesty
 15 κράτος - power, might
 16 ἐξουσία - authority

Picture Dictionary



1.1



δοῦλος

1.1



πατήρ

1.1



ἀγάπη (ἠγαπήσθαι)

1.3



γράφειν - γράψαι

1.3



ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι

1.4



παραδοθῆναι

1.4



παρεισδύναι

1.5



ἀρνεῖσθαι

1.5



λαός

1.5



Αἴγυπτος

1.5



σῶσαι (σωτηρία)

1.6



ἀπολέσαι (ἀπώλεια)

1.6



ἄγγελος

1.6



ἀπολιπεῖν

1.6



οἰκητήριον

1.6



δεσμός

1.6



ζόφος

1.7



πόλις

1.7



σάρξ (σῶμα)

1.7



πῦρ

1.7



δίκη

1.8



ἐνυπνιάζεσθαι

1.8



ἀθετεῖν

1.8



βλασφημεῖν

1.9



διαλέγεσθαι

1.9



Ἐπιτιμῆσαι (ἐλέγξει)

1.10



ζῶον

1.10



φθείρεσθαι

1.11



ὁδός

1.11



μισθός

1.11



ἐκχυθῆναι

1.12



σπιλάς

1.12



συνευωχεῖσθαι

1.12



ποιμαίνειν

1.12



νεφέλαι

1.12



δένδρον (ἐκριζωθῆναι)

1.12



ἀποθανεῖν

1.13



κύμα ἄγριον

1.13



θάλασσα

1.13



ἐπαφρίζειν

1.13



ἀστήρ

1.16



γογγυστής

1.16



θαυμάζειν

1.18



χρόνος

1.18



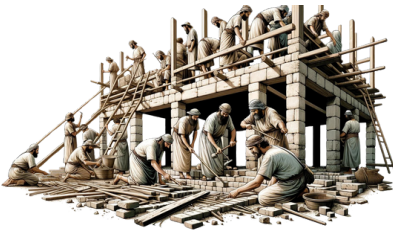
ἐμπαίκτης

1.19



ἀποδιορίζειν

1.20



ἐποικοδομεῖν

1.20



προσεύχεται

1.22



ἐλεεῖν

1.23



μισεῖν

1.23



χιτών (ἐσπιλῶσθαι)

1.24



φυλάξαι

1.24



στήσαι

1.24



ἀγαλλίασις

1.25



κράτος

Vocabulary by Verse

- 1.1 ἠγαπημένοις - beloved
τετρημένοις - to those who are kept
- 1.2 πληθυνθείη - to be multiplied, increase
- 1.3 σπουδῆν - eagerness
κοινοῦς - common
ἀνάγκην - necessity
ἔσχον - to have
ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι - to contend
παραδοθείση - to be handed over
- 1.4 παρεσέδυσαν - to sneak in
πάλαι - long ago
προγεγραμμένοι - to write beforehand
ἀσεβεῖς - ungodly
μετατιθέντες - to transfer, change
ἀσέλγειαν - licentiousness
Δεσπότην - master
ἀρνούμενοι (Pres. Mid. Part.) - to deny
- 1.5 Ὑπομῆσαι - to remind
βούλομαι - to want
εἰδότας - to know
ἅπαξ - once for all
σώσας - to have
δεύτερον - second (“afterward”)
πιστεύσαντας - to believe
ἀπώλεσεν - to destroy
- 1.6 τε - and
μὴ - not
τηρήσαντας - to keep
- 1.6 ἀρχὴν - rule
ἀπολιπόντας - to leave behind
ἴδιον - one’s own
οἰκητήριον - habitation, dwelling
αἰδίοις - eternal
ζόφον - deep gloom, darkness
- 1.7 ὡς - as, like
ὅμοιον - similar
τρόπον - manner, way
ἐκπορνεύσασαι - commit sexual immorality
ἀπελθοῦσαι - to go away
ὀπίσω - after
πρόκεινται - to be set before
δείγμα - an example
δίκην - justice, punishment
ὑπέχουσαι - to undergo
- 1.8 Ὅμοίως - Likewise
μέντοι - yet, however
ἐνυπνιαζόμενοι - to dream
μαίνουσιν - to defile
κυριότητα - authority, lordship
ἀβητοῦσιν - to reject
βλασφημοῦσιν - to blaspheme
- 1.9 ὅτε - when
διακρινόμενος - to contend, dispute
διελέγετο - to converse, discuss
ἐτόλμησεν - to dare
ἐπενεγκεῖν - to bring on
Ἐπιτιμῆσαι - to rebuke, reprove

Vocabulary by Verse Continued

- 1.10 ὅσα - as much as
 φυσικῶς - naturally
 ἄλογα - without reason
 ἐπίστανται - to know, understand
 φθείρονται - destroy, ruin, corrupt
- 1.11 ἐπορεύθησαν - to go
 πλάνη - error
 μισθοῦ - reward, wages
 ἐξεχύθησαν - to be poured out
 προγεγραμμένοι - to write beforehand
 ἀντιλογία - dispute, hostility
 ἀπώλοντο - to be destroyed
- 1.12 σπιλάδες - hidden reefs
 συνευχαρῶμενοι - to feast together
 ἀφόβως - fearlessly
 ποιμαίνοντες - to shepherd
 ἄνυδροι - waterless
 παραφερόμενοι - to be carried away
 φθινοπωρινὰ - autumn
 ἄκαρπα - fruitless
 ἀποθανόντα - to die
 ἐκρίζωθέντα - to be uprooted
- 1.13 κύματα - waves
 ἄγρια - wild
 ἐπαφρίζοντα - to foam up
 ἀστέρες - stars
 πλανῆται - wanderers
 τετήρηται - to keep, observe
- 1.14 Προεφήτευσεν - to prophecy
 ἕβδομος - seventh
 σκληρῶν - hard
- 1.15 ἐλέγξει - to reprove, admonish
 ἡσέβησαν - to act impiously, to act in an ungodly manner
 τρόπον - manner, way
- 1.16 γογγυσταί - grumblers
 μεμψίμοιροι - complainer about one's lot
 πορευόμενοι - to go
 ὑπέρογκα - haughty, conceited
 ὠφελείας - gain, advantage
 χάριν - on account of, for the sake of
- 1.17 μνήσθητε - to remember
 προειρημένων - to tell beforehand
- 1.18 ἔσονται - to be
 ἐμπαϊκται - mocker, scoffer
- 1.19 ἀποδιρίζοντες - to divide, separate
 ψυχικοί - natural, unspiritual, worldly
- 1.20 ἐποικοδομοῦντες - to build up
 ἀγιωτάτη - most holy
 προσευχόμενοι - to pray
- 1.21 τηρήσατε - to keep
 προσδεχόμενοι - to wait for, look forward to

Vocabulary by Verse

1.22 ἐλεᾶτε - to show mercy

διακρινομένους - to doubt

1.23 ἀρπάζοντες - to seize, snatch

μισοῦντες - to hate

ἐσπιλωμένον - to be stained

χιτῶνα - tunic

ἔσχον - to have

ἐπαγωνίζεσθαι - to contend

παραδοθείση - to be handed over

1.24 δυναμένῳ - to be able

φυλάξαι - to guard, protect

ἀπταιστούς - without stumbling

στήσαι - to cause to stand

κατενώπιον - before (in front of)

ἀμώμους - blameless

ἀγαλλιάσει - exultation, joy

1.25 μεγαλωσύνη - greatness, majesty

κράτος - power, might

ἐξουσία - authority